#### Virtual Developer Day—MySQL Brought to You by Oracle Technology Network



### Welcome to Virtual Developer Day – MySQL!

# **Keynote: Developer and DBA Guide to What's New in MySQL**

Andrew Morgan - MySQL Product Management @andrewmorgan www.clusterdb.com

### **Program Agenda**

1:00 PM	Keynote: What's New in MySQL	
	Track 1 MySQL Essentials	Track 2 MySQL Deep Dive
1:30 PM	Session: MySQL Essentials - Learn MySQL Basics in 45 Minutes	Session: New InnoDB Features in MySQL 5.6
2:15 PM	HOL: Getting Started with MySQL	Session: Profiling with MySQL Performance Schema
3:15 PM	Session: MySQL Backup – From Strategy to Implementation	MySQL and Hadoop – Big Data Integration
4:00 PM	HOL: Getting Started with MySQL Replication	Demo: Monitoring in Action: The MySQL Enterprise Monitor
5:00 PM	Event Close	



### **Session Agenda**

- Oracle's Investment in MySQL
- MySQL 5.6 Features Overview
- MySQL Cluster 7.3 Feature Overview
- MySQL in Big Data
- More Resources



### Safe Harbor Statement

The following is intended to outline our general product direction. It is intended for information purposes only, and may not be incorporated into any contract. It is not a commitment to deliver any material, code, or functionality, and should not be relied upon in making purchasing decision. The development, release, and timing of any features or functionality described for Oracle's products remains at the sole discretion of Oracle.



### World's Most Popular Open Source Database

- Over 15 million estimated installations
- Used by 9 of top 10 web sites in the world
- Embedded by 8 of the top 10 ISVs
- #1 database in the Cloud
- Integrated w/Hadoop in 80% of Big Data platforms
- Facebook: 220K fans, +35% YoY Growth
- Twitter: 35K followers, +67% YoY Growth
- Numerous Awards: Linux Journal, CRN, PHP Architect...



### Industry Leaders Rely on MySQL





















### **UNMATCHED INVESTMENT**

InnoDB

PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENTS

REPLICATION

**EMBEDDED** 

CLOUD

WINDOWS

**HUNDREDS OF EXPERTS** 

## **ORACLE DRIVES MySQL** INNOVATION

STRATEGIC

**WORLD-CLASS SUPPORT** 

MySQL CLUSTER

**WEB** 

NoSQL

LINUX

MySQL ENTERPRISE EDITION

LARGEST MySQL ENGINEERING & SUPPORT ORGANIZATION

### DRIVING MySQL INNOVATION

**MySQL Enterprise Monitor 2.2** 

MySQL Cluster 7.1

MySQL Cluster Manager 1.0

MySQL Workbench 5.2

MySQL Database 5.5

**MySQL Enterprise Backup 3.5** 

**MySQL Enterprise Monitor 2.3** 

**MySQL Cluster Manager 1.1** 

All GA!

2010

MySQL Enterprise Backup 3.7 **Oracle VM Template for MySQL Enterprise Edition** 

**MySQL Enterprise Oracle** Certifications

MySQL Windows Installer

**MySQL Enterprise Security** MySQL Enterprise Scalability

All GA!

MySQL Database 5.6 DMR\* MySQL Cluster 7.2 DMR MySQL Labs! ("early and often") 2011

MySQL Cluster 7.2 MySQL Cluster Manager 1.2 MySQL Utilities 1.0.6 **MySQL Migration Wizard MySQL Enterprise Backup 3.8 MySQL Enterprise Audit** MySQL Database 5.6 MySQL Cluster 7.3

MySQL 5.7 DMR MySQL Applier for Hadoop **Available Now!** 

All GA!

**A BETTER MySQL** 2012-13

### Oracle's Investment in MySQL Community

#### Available to download and use under the GPL

- MySQL Database (Community Edition)
- MySQL Cluster
- MySQL Workbench
- MySQL Migration Wizard
- MySQL Utilities (in Python)
- MySQL Connectors
- MySQL Proxy
- Forums



mysql.com/downloads/



### MySQL 5.6: Best Release Ever!

#### **IMPROVED PERFORMANCE AND SCALABILITY**

- Scales to 48 CPU Threads
- Up to 230% performance gain over MySQL 5.5

#### **IMPROVED INNODB**

Better transactional throughput and availability

#### IMPROVED OPTIMIZER

• Better query exec times and diagnostics for query tuning and debugging

#### IMPROVED REPLICATION

• Higher performance, availability and data integrity

#### IMPROVED PERFORMANCE SCHEMA

• Better Instrumentation, User/Application level statistics and monitoring

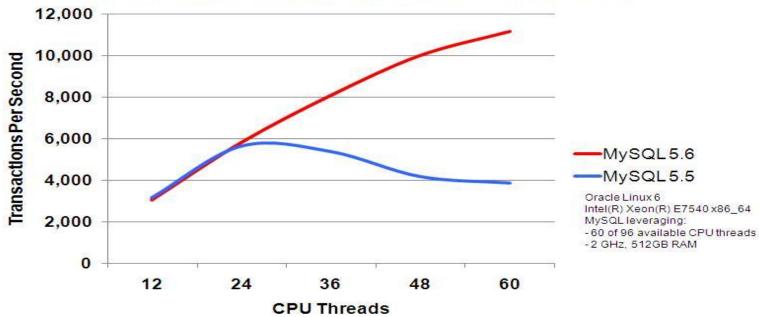
#### New! NoSQL ACCESS TO INNODB

• Fast, Key Value access with full ACID compliance, better developer agility



### MySQL 5.6: Scalability

SysBench (Read Write): MySQL 5.6 vs 5.5 (Linux)



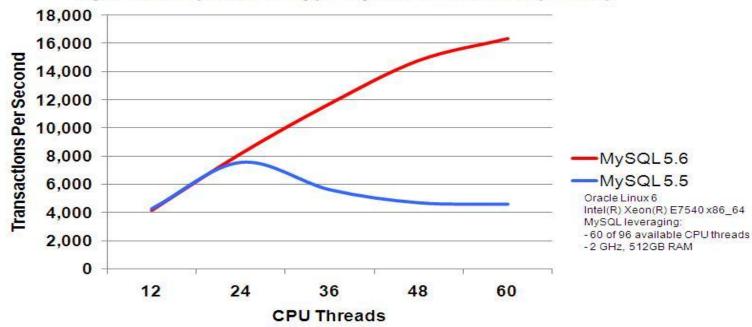
- Users can fully utilize latest generations of hardware and OS
- Scales as data volumes and users grow





### MySQL 5.6: Scalability

SysBench (Read Only): MySQL 5.6 vs 5.5 (Linux)



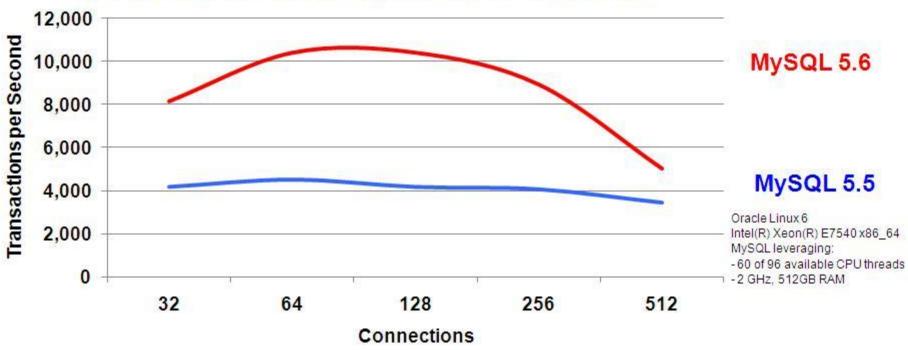
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### MySQL 5.6 SysBench Benchmarks

SysBench (Read Write): MySQL 5.6 vs. 5.5 (Linux)



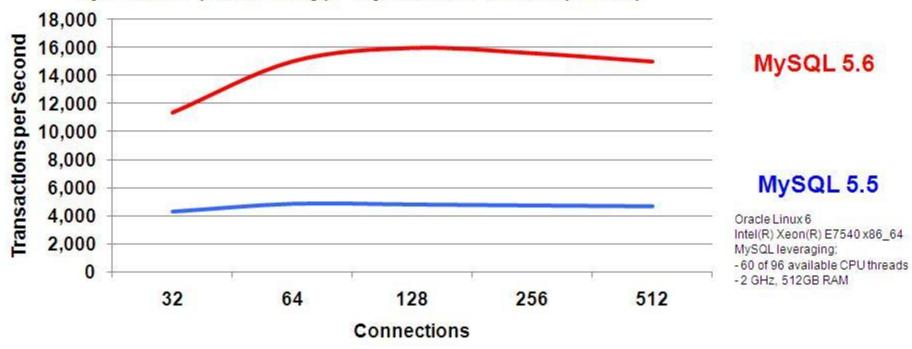
**Up to 151% Performance Gain** 





### MySQL 5.6 SysBench Benchmarks

SysBench (Read Only): MySQL 5.6 vs. 5.5 (Linux)



**Up to 234% Performance Gain** 





### MySQL 5.6: InnoDB

#### BETTER RESOURCE UTILIZATION

- Removal of legacy bottlenecks
- Improved threading/concurrency
- Optimized for Read-Only Workloads
- SSD Optimizations

#### BETTER AVAILABILITY, FASTER SCALING

- Online DDL Operations
- Transportable Tablespaces
- Dump, Restore/Warm Buffer Pool

#### **DEVELOPER AGILITY**

- Full Text Search
- NoSQL, Key-value access to InnoDB



### MySQL 5.6: InnoDB

#### **Online DDL Operations**

- CREATE INDEX
- DROP INDEX
- Change AUTO INCREMENT value for a column
- ADD/DROP FOREIGN KEY
- Rename COLUMN
- Change ROW FORMAT, KEY\_BLOCK\_SIZE for a table
- Change COLUMN NULL, NOT NULL
- Add, drop, reorder COLUMN
  - Adds flexible schemas, online changes, no downtime
  - No need to consider NoSQL options

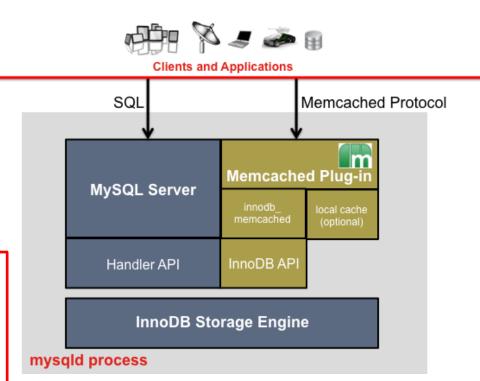


### MySQL 5.6: InnoDB

#### **NoSQL Key Value Access to InnoDB**

#### Same app can leverage:

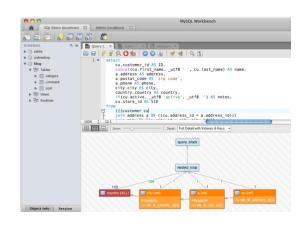
- Key-value access to InnoDB via familiar Memcached API
- SQL for rich queries, JOINs, FKs, etc.
- Fully transactional
  - Up to 9x performance boost for updates
  - Great for fast data ingestion in Big Data pipeline





### MySQL 5.6: Optimizer

- Subquery Optimizations
- File sort optimizations for most web use cases
  - 4x better execution time 40s to 10s
- Index Condition Pushdown
  - 160x better execution time 15s to 90ms
- Batched Key Access and Multi Range Read
  - 280x better execution time 2800s to 10s



- Better complex query execution times ever growing data sets (Big Data!)
- MEM + Query Analyzer key to utilizing full benefits of 5.6 Optimizer
- MySQL Consultative Support provides guidance on configuration



### MySQL 5.6: Optimizer

#### **Better Diagnostics**

- EXPLAIN
  - INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE
  - Structured EXPLAIN output (JSON)
- Optimizer Traces

```
SET SESSION OPTIMIZER_TRACE='enabled=on';
SELECT (SELECT 1 FROM t6 WHERE d = c)
AS RESULT FROM t5;
SELECT * FROM information_schema.OPTIMIZER_TRACE;
```

```
"records estimation": [
    "database": "test",
    "table": "t6",
    "range analysis": {
      "table scan": {
        "records": 2,
        "cost": 4.5034
    },
    "potential range indices":
        "index": "d",
        "usable": true,
        "key parts": [
          "4"
    "best covering index scan":
      "index": "d",
      "cost": 1.4233,
      "chosen": true
    },
```

### MySQL 5.6: Best Replication Features Ever







#### **PERFORMANCE**

- Multi-Threaded Slaves
- Binary Log Group Commit
- Optimized Row-Based Replication

#### FAILOVER & RECOVERY

- Global Transaction Identifiers
- Replication Failover & Admin Utilities
- Crash Safe Slaves

#### **DATA INTEGRITY**

Replication Event Checksums

#### **DEV/OPS AGILITY**

- Time Delayed Replication
- Remote Binlog Backup
- Informational Log Events

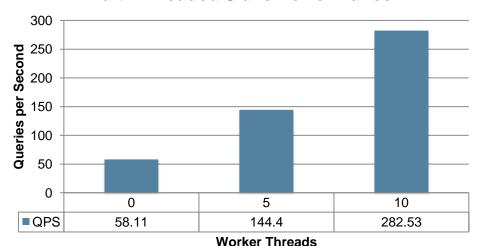


### MySQL 5.6: Replication

#### **Multi-Threaded Slaves**

- Increases slave throughput, reducing lag
- Applies events to different databases in parallel using concurrent SQL threads
- 5x performance gain

#### Multi-Threaded Slave Performance



- SysBench, running across 10 x schemas
- Oracle Linux 6.1, Oracle Sun Fire x4150 m2 Server
- Great for systems which isolate application data using databases
  - Cloud, SaaS, Hosting, other multi-tenant deployments

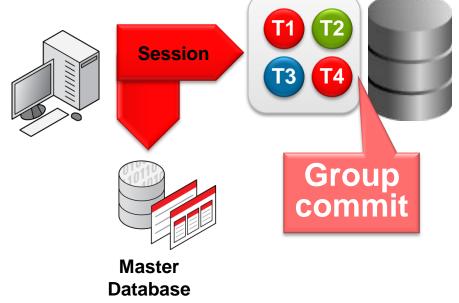




MySQL 5.6: Replication

**Binary Log Group Commit** 

- Increases replication throughput by increasing performance of the master
- Commits multiple transactions as a group to Binlog on disk
- Finer grained locking; reducing lock wait times



- Better transactional throughput, less slave lag when coupled with MTS
- MySQL Consultative Support provides guidance on configuration



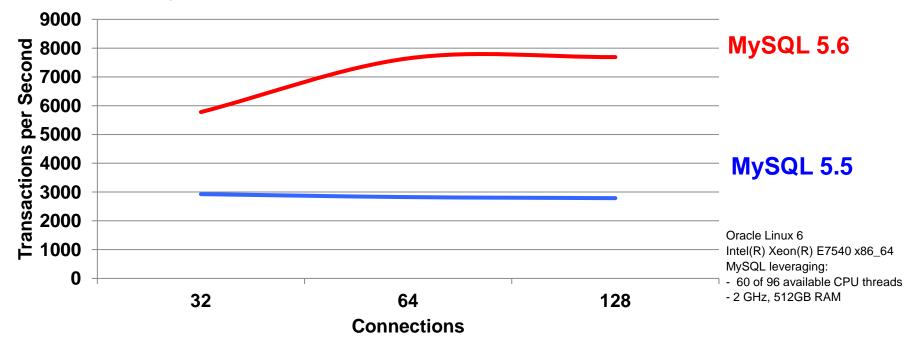


Binary Log

### **Binary Log Group Commit Performance**

Binlog=1

MySQL 5.6 vs. 5.5 - Read Write (Linux)



180% Performance Gain





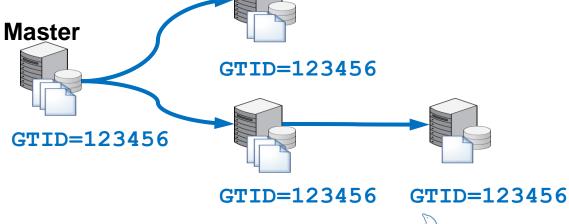
### MySQL 5.6: Replication

#### **Global Transaction Ids**

- Simple to track & compare replication across the cluster
  - Unique identifier for each transaction written to the Binlog
- Automatically start replicating correct events when promoting new master

Deploy n-tier replication hierarchies

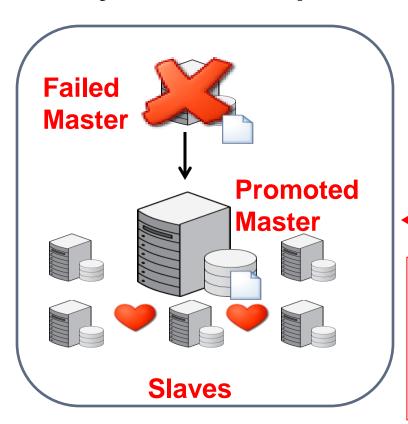
Eliminates the need for *complex* 3<sup>rd</sup> party solutions



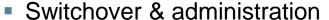




### MySQL 5.6: Replication HA Utilities (Python)



- Enabling self-healing replication topologies
- Automated failover & recovery
  - mysqlfailover Utility





24 HOUR SERVICE

**Monitoring** 



**HA Utilities** 

- Delivers HA within the core MySQL distribution
  - Eliminates the need for 3<sup>rd</sup> party solutions
  - Allows extensibility to support variety of HA mechanisms



### MySQL 5.6: Performance Schema

#### New Instrumentation

- Statements/Stages
- Table and Index I/O
- Table locks
- Users/Hosts/Accounts
- Network I/O

[mysqld]
performance schema=on

#### New Features

- Show contents of Host cache
- New Summary tables
- Easier configuration
  - Start up defaults in my.cnf
  - Auto tune
- Reduced overhead
- On by default

Provides user/session level stats on resource usage for Cloud-based consumption/reporting/charge back



### MySQL 5.6: Security

### Major overhaul of password handling

- Provide alternatives to showing passwords in plain text
- Assess/Enforce password strength policies
- Enforce new password at next login
- Stronger password hashing

Aligns MySQL user security/password policies with Oracle guidelines and most common industry SOPs



### MySQL 5.6: New Default Settings

- Better out-of-the-box performance on modern architectures
- New fixed defaults and auto-tuning based on related parameters, host configuration
- Can be modified after installation (my.cnf or my.ini)
- All new defaults and auto-tuned settings detailed in 5.6 docs

Provides better default performance/scale for most MySQL use cases



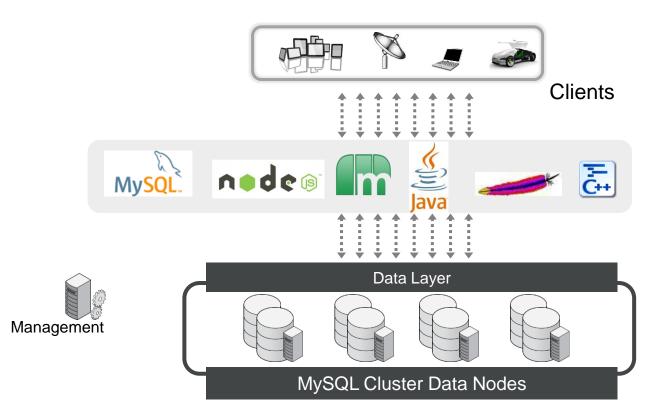
### **MySQL 5.6: Other Important Improvements**

- TIME/TIMESTAMP/DATETIME fractional second precision, set defaults
- Better Condition Handling
  - MySQL Diagnostic Area Statements, conditions
  - GET DIAGNOSTICS
- Improved Partitioning
  - Up to 8k partitions/sub-partitions per table
  - Explicit partition selection in queries, DML
  - Import/Export partitions between tables

Improves ease of use for developers



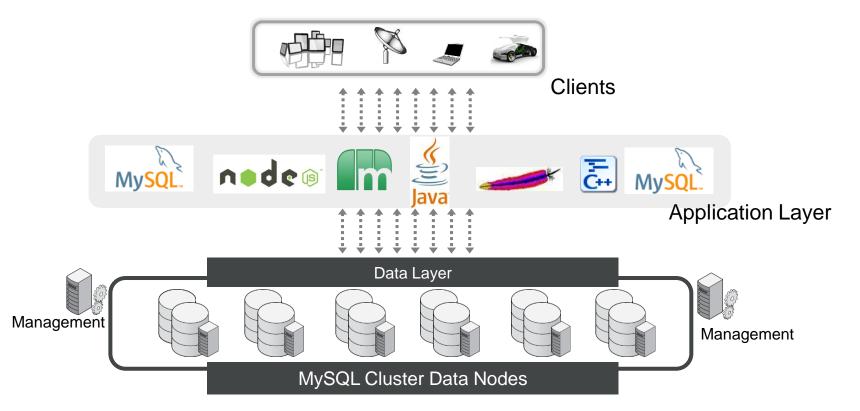
### **MySQL Cluster Architecture**



**Application Layer** 



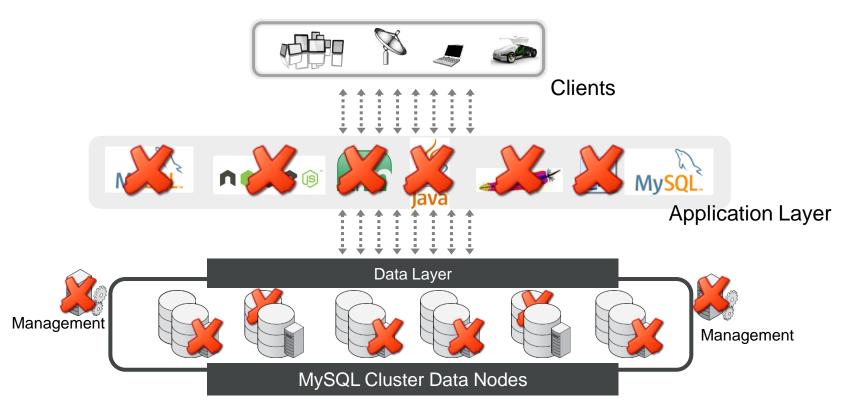
### **MySQL Cluster Architecture**







### **MySQL Cluster Architecture**





### Who's Using MySQL Cluster?









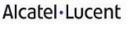


















































































## MySQL Cluster 7.3

Auto-Sharding, Extreme Performance, Global Replication

**GA Now!** 

#### Learn More »

- Foreign Key Support
- Connection Thread Scalability
- MySQL 5.6

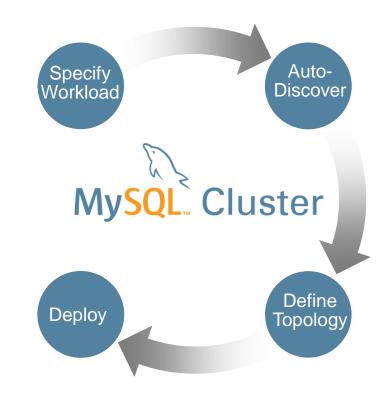


- Auto-Installer
- NoSQL JavaScript for node.js



### **MySQL Cluster 7.3: Auto-Installer**

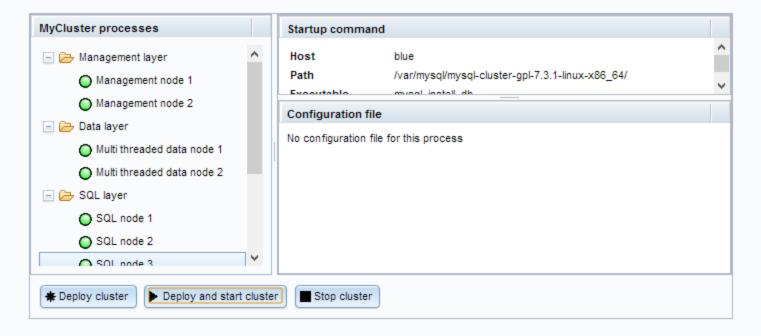
- Fast configuration
- Auto-discovery
- Workload optimized
- Repeatable best practices
- For MySQL Cluster7.2 + 7.3





#### Deploy Configuration and start MySQL Cluster

Your MySQL Cluster configuration can be reviewed below. To the left are the processes you have defined, ordered by their startup sequence. Please select a process to view its startup command(s) and configuration file. Note that some processes do not have configuration files. At the bottom of the center panel, there are buttons to *Deploy*, *Start* and *Stop* your cluster. Please note that starting the cluster may take up to several minutes depending on the configuration you have defined. In the process tree, the icons reflect the status of the process as reported by the management daemon: : unknown or if the management daemon does not reply, : connected or started, : starting or shutting down, and : not connected or stopped

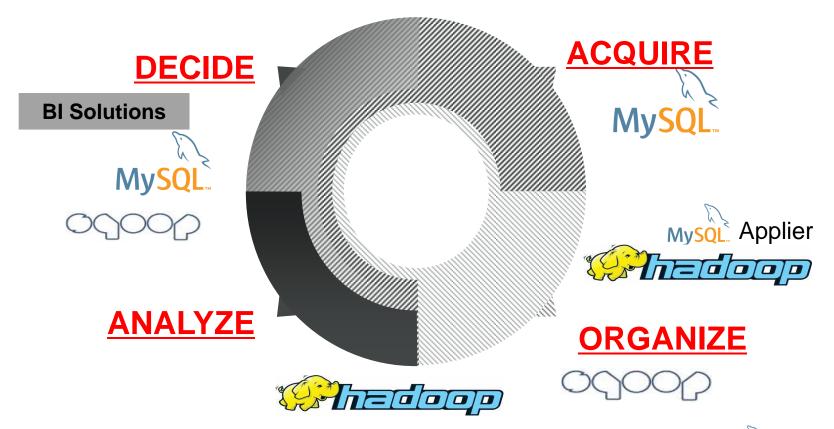


# ORACLE MAKES MySQL BETTER FOR THE WEB, THE CLOUD & BIG DATA

- Performance & Scale-Out
- High Availability, Self-Healing & Data Integrity
- Provisioning, Monitoring & Resource Management
- Developer Agility
- Security



### MySQL in the Big Data Lifecycle

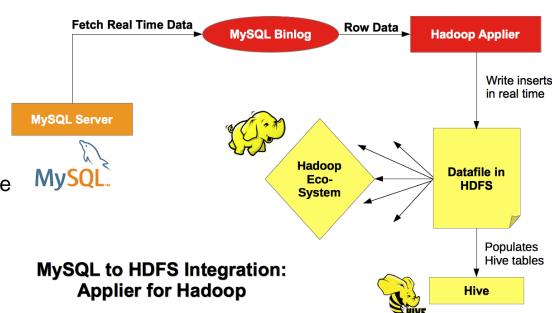






### New: MySQL Applier for Hadoop

- Real-time streaming of events from MySQL to Hadoop
  - Supports move towards "Speed of Thought" analytics
- Connects to the binary log, writes events to HDFS via libhdfs library
- Each database table mapped to a Hive data warehouse directory
- Enables eco-system of Hadoop tools to integrate with MySQL data
- See dev.mysql.com for articles
- Available for download now
  - labs.mysql.com





### **MySQL Enterprise Edition**

**Highest Levels of Security, Performance and Availability** 

Oracle Premier Lifetime Support **Oracle Product** MySQL Enterprise Certifications/Integrations Security MySQL Enterprise MySQL Enterprise Monitor/Query Analyzer **Audit** MySQL Enterprise MySQL Enterprise Backup Scalability MySQL Enterprise MySQL Workbench High Availability



#### **Learn More**

- mysql.com
  - MySQL Products and Editions
  - New 5.6, Replication and HA White papers
  - TCO calculator
  - Customer use cases and success stories
- dev.mysql.com
  - Downloads, Documentation
  - Forums
  - PlanetMySQL
- eDelivery.oracle.com
  - Download and evaluate all MySQL products



### San Francisco, September 21-23 **Additional Day of Tutorials** Oracle.com/mysqlconnect



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- Exhibition Hall
- Demo Pods
- Receptions

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